

# Tri par insertion – fonction *insere()*

Exemple de fonctionnement de la fonction *insere()* pour  
 $tab=[3, 6, 2, 9, 4]$

```

Variables :
tab : tableau d'entiers
i_ins, tmp : entiers
Algorithme : fonction insere(tab, i_trie)
#1 i_ins= i_trie;
#2 tmp = tab[i_trie];
#3 Tant que i_ins > 0 et tmp < tab[i_ins - 1]:
#4     tab[i_ins] = tab[i_ins - 1];
#5     i_ins = i_ins - 1;
Fin Tant que;
#6 tab[i_ins] = tmp;
Fin Algorithme;

```

$tab = [3, 6, 2, 9, 4]$

**i\_tri = 1**

*insere(tab,i\_tri)*

---

```
#1    i_ins = 1
#2    tmp = 6
#3    A = 1>0 = True
      B = 6<3 = False
      C = False
#6    tab = [3, 6, 2, 9, 4]
=====
```

$tab = [3, 6, 2, 9, 4]$

**i\_tri = 2**

*insere(tab,i\_tri)*

---

```
#1    i_ins = 2
#2    tmp = 2
#3    A = 2>0 = True
      B = 2 < 6 = True
      C = True
#4    tab = [3, 6, 6, 9, 4]
#5    i_ins = 1
#3    A = 1>0 = True
      B = 2 < 3 = True
      C = True
#4    tab = [3, 3, 6, 9, 4]
#5    i_ins = 0
#3    A = 0>0 = False
      C = False
#6    tab = [2, 3, 6, 9, 4]
=====
```

$tab = [2, 3, 6, 9, 4]$

**i\_tri = 3**

*insere(tab,i\_tri)*

---

```
#1    i_ins = 3
#2    tmp = 9
#3    A = 3>0 = True
      B = 9 < 6 = False
      C = False
#6    tab = [2, 3, 6, 9, 4]
=====
```

$tab = [2, 3, 6, 9, 4]$

**i\_tri = 4**

*insere(tab,i\_tri)*

---

```
#1    i_ins = 4
#2    tmp = 4
#3    A = 4>0 = True
      B = 4 < 9 = True
      C = True
#4    tab = [2, 3, 6, 9, 9]
#5    i_ins = 3
#3    A = 3>0 = True
      B = 4 < 6 = True
      C = True
#4    tab = [2, 3, 6, 6, 9]
#5    i_ins = 2
#3    A = 2>0 = True
      B = 4 < 3 = False
      C = False
#6    tab = [2, 3, 4, 6, 9]
```